2 Board of Towing and Recovery Operators

1

Licensing and Regulatory
Affairs Committee

Working Paper

Working Paper

October 30, 2007

1		Public Safety Regulations
2 3		INDEX
4 5		
6 7 8	Purpose / Requiremen	t for regulation
9 10	24 VAC 27- 50 - 10 D	efinitions
10 11 12	24 VAC 27- 50 - 20 F	ees
13 14	24 VAC 27- 50 - 30 G	eneral Requirements for Operators
15 16	24 VAC 27- 50 - 40 T	raining Requirements
17 18	24 VAC 27- 50 - 50 G	eneral Requirements for Office and Storage Area
19 20	24 VAC 27- 50 - 60 G	eneral Requirements for Equipment
21 22	24 VAC 27- 50 - 70 P	ublic Safety Certification by Examination
23 24	24 VAC 27- 50 - 80 P	ublic Safety Certification by Endorsement
25 26	24 VAC 27- 50 - 90. St	andards of Practice
27 28	24 VAC 27- 50 - 100 O	perating without Public Safety Certification
29 30	24 VAC 27- 50 - 110 C	onsumer Complaints
31 32	24 VAC 27- 50 - 120 R	enewal of Public Safety Certification
33 34	24 VAC 27- 50 - 130 R	equirements for Continuing Education
35 36	24 VAC 27- 50 - 140 R	equirements for Insurance

1 Purpose / Requirement for regulation 2 The Virginia Board for Towing and Recovery Operators is mandated in Section 46.2-3 4 2826 of the Code of Virginia to establish regulations required of Class A and Class B 5 operators to provide public safety towing and recovery services. For the purposes of 6 this section, "public safety towing and recovery services" shall be those towing and 7 recovery and related services requested by a state or local law-enforcement agency. 8 9 24 VAC 27-50 - 10. Definitions 10 11 The following words and terms when used in these regulations, by the Virginia Board 12 for Towing and Recovery Operators, or the Board's related documents, unless 13 expressly stated otherwise, shall have the following meanings: 14 15 "Board" or "BTRO" means the Virginia Board for Towing and Recovery Operators. 16 17 "Class A Operator" means a towing and recovery business towing vehicles of an 18 unlimited gross vehicle weight. 19 20 "Class B Operator" means a towing and recovery business towing vehicles of a 21 gross vehicle weight of 26,000 pounds or less. 22 23 "Driver" means a person who drives or is in actual physical control of a tow truck. A 24 driver shall have obtained an authorization document issued by the Board in order to 25 drive a tow truck while providing towing or recovery services. 26 27 "Equipment" means any tow truck, vehicle or related machinery or tools used to 28 provide towing or recovery services. 29 30 "Gross vehicle weight" means the aggregate weight of a vehicle and the load 31 thereon. 32 33 "Gross vehicle weight rating" means as defined in Section 46.2-341.4. of the 34 Code of the Virginia.

Law-enforcement officer" means any officer authorized to direct or regulate traffic or to make arrests for violations of the Code of Virginia or local ordinances authorized by law relating to drivers or driving of motor vehicles.

"Operator" means, for the purposes of these regulations, the same as "Towing and recovery operator", notwithstanding the provisions of §46.2-100, which defines operator differently.

"Public Safety Tow" means requests for towing and recovery services made by a law enforcement officer of the county, city, or town, or by a State Police Officer within the county, city, or town pursuant to §46.2-1217 of the Code of Virginia. Additionally, it shall mean towing requests made by a law-enforcement officer at the request of the owner or operator of an unattended, abandoned, or immobile vehicle, when no specific service provider is requested by such owner or operator or if an unattended, abandoned, or immobile vehicle is located so as to impede the free flow of traffic on a public highway declared by resolution of the Commonwealth Transportation Board to be a portion of the interstate highway system.

"Private Property/Trespass Tow" means requests for towing and recovery services made by the owner, operator or lessee of private property, or the authorized agent thereof, pursuant to the provisions of Article 3 of Chapter 12 of Title 46.2 of the Code of Virginia, or local ordinances adopted under that Article, or under contract between such person and a towing and recovery operator which specifies what tows are to be made from the property when a motor vehicle or vehicle or self propelled apparatus is on the property in violation of law or rules promulgated by the owner, operator, or lessee of the private property.

"Recovery" means to bring a vehicle back to normal position or condition; i.e.; back to a position that would normally be used when in operation. Ron

"Responsible Individual" means an individual identified through the Operator's licensure process who is designated by the operator to represent and be accountable for all aspects of licensure for the operator and who is either the

principal owner or chief executive officer of the business entity or manager or both of business operations for the operator.

"**Tow**" means when the towing vehicle has engaged the towed vehicle by a physical, mechanical means which causes the towed vehicle to be lifted off of the ground, or moved for any distance whatsoever.

"**Towing**" means to draw or pull along a vehicle behind licensed tow truck or haul a vehicle on a platform attached to a registered tow vehicle. Ron

"Towing and recovery operator" means any person, including a business, corporation, or sole proprietor, offering services involving the use of a tow truck and services incidental to the use of a tow truck. Such shall include but not be limited to those engaged in the business of (i) removing disabled vehicles, parts of vehicles, their cargoes, and other objects to facilities for repair or safekeeping and (ii) restoring to the highway or other location where they either can be operated or removed to other locations for repair or safekeeping vehicles that have come to rest in places where they cannot be operated.

"Towing and Recovery Services" means services offered by a business licensed as a public safety towing and recovery operator. Any person who in any way advertises himself as a towing and recovery operator or in any way conveys the impression that he is engaged in services of providing towing and recovery of vehicles shall be deemed to be engaged in towing and recovery services.

"Tow truck" means a motor vehicle for hire (i) designed to lift, pull, or carry another vehicle by means of a hoist or other mechanical apparatus and (ii) having a manufacturer's gross vehicle weight rating of at least 10,000 pounds. "Tow truck" also includes vehicles designed with a ramp on wheels and a hydraulic lift with a capacity to haul or tow another vehicle, commonly referred to as "rollbacks." "Tow truck" does not include any "automobile or watercraft transporter," "stinger-steered automobile or watercraft transporter," or "tractor truck" as defined in § 46.2-100 of the Code of Virginia.

towing and recovery operator.

24 VAC 27-50 - 20. Fees

In addition to fees required by 24VAC27-30-20 the following fees shall be applicable:

"Tow Truck Decal," "Decal" or similar words mean a Board issued decal to be

affixed to the driver side door of a tow truck owned, leased or operated by a licensed

	-
Certification Item	Fee
Initial Fee Structure/Application Fee,	\$50
Annual License Renewal	\$50
Annual tow truck decal, per vehicle	\$5
Late renewal (operator, or truck decal)	150 percent of renewal fee
Reinstatement following revocation or	\$1000
suspension of certification	
Verification of certification to another	\$25
jurisdiction or government entity	
Returned check	\$35
Duplicate copy of certification, or tow truck	\$10
decal.	

A. All fees shall be nonrefundable.

B. Examination fees shall be determined by the Board.

24 VAC 27-50 - 30. General Requirements for Operators

As a condition for licensure, all operators shall:

 A. Be licensed and in good standing with the Virginia Board of Towing and Recovery Operators as a Class A or Class B Operator.

B. Provide the name of the individual or business entity under which the applicant intends to be certified. However, the applicant/certificant, at time of application and each renewal of license, shall provide the Board with any and all trade or fictitious names under which the operator conducts or offers towing and recovery

1 services. 2 3 C. Designate and advise the Board of the main or principal office and all additional 4 satellite facilities and the physical addresses. Should such change, the Board 5 shall be notified within 30 days such change occurs. 6 7 D. Designate a Responsible Individual who shall be knowledgeable of all applicable 8 state, federal or local laws and regulations related to those public safety and 9 incident management towing and recovery services offered or rendered by the 10 operator, and who shall be responsible for assuring that the operator conforms to 11 them. 12 13 E. List the principal owner's name or owners' names and the name of the 14 Responsible Individual and of the principal manager and of all other individuals 15 involved in the management and operation of the business on the application for 16 license and advise the Board of any change of same. 17 18 F. Certify on the application whether any owner, manager, or other individual 19 involved in the management or operation of the business entity, including the 20 Responsible Individual, has been convicted of any criminal offense, whether 21 felony or misdemeanor. 22 23 24 VAC 27-50 - 40. Training Requirements 24 25 A. All public safety towing drivers and recovery supervisors shall attend an incident 26 management seminar at least once every 3 years. Defer all education material for 27 **Education Committee.** 28 29 B. Class A public safety towing drivers shall possess a national certification adequate 30 for towing and recovery of trucks with a GVW of 26,001 lbs. or greater. Drivers shall 31 attend and pass a minimum of 10 hours of continuing education every three years 32 pertaining to the towing and recovery of trucks with a GVW of 26,001 lbs. or greater. 33 Certification shall be by a professional training organization approved by the BTRO.

training. Class A public safety towing drivers shall be grandfathered with a written

Training shall consist of minimum of 5 hours classroom and 5 hours hands on

34

request to the BTRO from a licensed Class A public safety operator for the drivers first licensing period after July 1, 2008. A licensed Class A public safety operator with a written request to the BTRO can request a thirty day grace period for any Class A driver applicant.

C. Class B public safety towing drivers shall possess a national certification adequate for towing and recovery of vehicles with a GVW of 26,000 lbs. or less. Drivers shall attend and pass a minimum of 10 hours of continuing education every 3 years pertaining to the towing and recovery of vehicles with a GVW of 26,000 lbs. or less. Certification shall be by a professional training organization approved by the BTRO. Training shall consist of minimum of 5 hours classroom and 5 hours hands on training. Class A public safety towing drivers shall be grandfathered with a written request to the BTRO from a licensed Class A or Class B public safety operator for the drivers first licensing period after July 1, 2008. A licensed Class A or Class B public safety operator with a written request to the BTRO can request a thirty day grace period for any Class B driver applicant

24 VAC 27-50 - 50. General Requirements for Office and Storage Area

As a condition for certification:

A. The public safety tow operator shall have an office location for towing and storage. The office must be for the use of the towing operator and meet the following minimum criteria:

1. Be at a permanent structure of at least 144 square feet and equipped for answering inquiries in person and via telephone, receiving mail so that business may be discussed out of the elements and where electricity and heat are available. The location may also have a storage facility located at the same address if permitted by local laws, ordinances, or regulations.

2. In jurisdictions where the public safety tow operator has a valid business permit to operate from their residence, the public safety tow operator must advertise the storage lot location where owners of vehicles towed or their agents may go to recover their vehicle. The storage lot must have

1			telephone, electricity and heat available and be a structure of a minimum
2			144 square feet where business pertinent to the release of a vehicle may
3			be conducted out of the adverse weather conditions.
4			
5		3.	When the main office of the business is not located at the storage lot, the
6			public safety tow operator must be able to respond to the lot when
7			summoned by telephone to release a vehicle within one (1) hour of an
8			owner calling the advertised number for the public safety tow operator.
9			
10		4.	All signs and notices required to be posted at the main office must be
11			posted at the remote office.
12			
13		5.	If the mailing address for the public safety tow operator is a post office
14			box, a street address must be listed on all advertisements, receipts and
15			official or business related records.
16			
17		6.	Business hours for the storage lots and main office, must be prominently
18			posted at the street address so that it is visible from the portions of the
19			property open to the public.
20			
21		7.	The main office or storage lot, whether a private residence or commercial
22			property must be open and manned for normal business between the
23			hours of 8:30 a.m. and 4:30 p.m., Monday through Friday, except for state
24			and federal Holidays recognized by the Commonwealth of Virginia. Ron
25			to add additional language
26		0	The "newseed hypingers hours may be about dhatiyaan the versate eterane
27		8.	The "normal business hours may be shared between the remote storage
28			lot and the main office if the business hours for each are posted at each
29			location and are stated on the application to the Board of Towing and
30 31			Recovery Operators. Ron Miner
32	B.	The to	wing company licensed as a public safety towing and recovery operator
33		shall n	naintain and own or lease a dedicated storage area able to contain all
34		public	safety towed vehicles towed by the Operator. Storage area shall be fully
35		enclos	ed by a commercial grade fence which is at least six feet tall, or enclosed

by a permanent structure, have adequate lighting and remain clear of debris. 2 Storage area shall have a minimum of 1500 of square footage for Class B 3 operators and a minimum of 3000 square footage for Class A operators. Licensed public safety operators shall not share storage lots with any other Operator unless the shared storage lot is divided by a stationary fence with a separate, locked entrance to each storage area.

1

4

5

6

7

10

13 14

15

16

17

18

19 20

21

22

23 24

25

26

27

28

29

30

31

32

33

34

8 C. The office and storage area shall meet or exceed all local and state code and 9 zoning requirements.

- 11 D. Storage area shall be surfaced with stone, asphalt, permeable surface pavement, 12 concrete or other similar product.
 - E. The towing company office and or storage facility of a towing company licensed as a public safety towing and recovery operator shall display a sign with the towing company name and phone number. Sign shall be visible and legible from a state, county or city maintained highway. Sign shall be at least 3' X 3' or as approved by local zoning.
 - F. The Public Safety License of a towing company licensed as a public safety towing and recovery operator shall be displayed at the business office and copies shall be displayed at all storage facilities and satellite offices.
 - G. The towing company licensed as a public safety towing and recovery operator will make the vehicle and or contents of vehicle available to the vehicle registered owner, namely, the person (1) who has vested ownership, dominion, or title to the vehicle; (2) is the authorized agent of the owner; (3) is an employee, agent, or representative of an insurance company representing any party involved in the collision that resulted in a public safety tow; or (4) is a person subject to a security interest in another person, is entitled to the use and possession of the vehicle, including a lessee under a lease intended as security only during normal business hours (8:00 a.m.-5:00 p.m., Monday through Friday). Towing company may charge a separate fee for this service if requested before or after the company's regular office hours, unless the local ordinance or contract under

1		which th	e towing company is operating precludes the imposition of this type of
2		charge.	Mr. Beall
3			
4	H.	The tow	ing company licensed as a public safety towing and recovery operator
5		shall ma	ake a reasonable attempt to provide covered storage or materials when
6		necessa	rry to protect the contents of vehicle in storage area from weather. The
7		towing o	company may charge a separate reasonable fee for this service, unless
8		the loca	I ordinance or contract under which the towing company is operating
9		preclude	es the imposition of this type of charge. Mr. Beall
10			
11	24 VA	C 27- 50	- 60. General Requirements for Equipment - Ray Hodge to research.
12 13	As	a conditi	on of certification:
14 15	A.	Any tow	truck of an operator licensed as a public safety towing and recovery
16		operato	responding to an accident scene shall be equipped with the following
17		safety e	quipment:
18		1.	United States Department of Transportation required fire extinguisher
19			(5lb.)
20		2.	Reflective vest or gear shall be available in the truck. (NIMS Compliant
21			or ANSI Rated) Next Meeting
22		3.	Two revolving and or flashing amber warning lights visible 360 degrees
23		4.	5 lbs. of oil absorbent material
24		5.	Push broom
25		6.	Square tip shovel
26		7.	Two rear flood lights
27		8.	Flashlight
28		9.	Three road flares, or triangles or traffic cones.
29		10.	First Aid kit
30		11.	Two way communication (not CB or ham radio)
31		12.	Rear tow lights
32		13.	Factory manufactured and rated towing and/or recovery unit
33		14.	Container for debris removal.
34		15.	Proper grade of chain (#80) and strap MIHRA or VATRO to provide
35			language

- 2 B. C 3 o 4 G 5 h 6 h
 - B. Class B towing company licensed as a public safety towing and recovery operator shall own/lease a minimum of 1 towing/recovery truck with a minimum GVW of 10,000 lbs. and a recovery unit of a minimum rating of 8 tons. Unit shall have 2 winches and a boom that raises and lowers, extends and retracts by hydraulics. Unit must have a hydraulic operated wheel lift with a rating of 3500 lbs. Company shall also own/lease a rollback having a minimum GVW of 14,500 lbs. and a minimum deck length of 19'. Use Ron's idea, with a five year window.

1011

12

13

14

15

16

8

9

C. Class A towing company licensed as a public safety towing and recovery operator shall own/lease a minimum of 2 towing/recovery trucks with a minimum GVW of 50,000 lbs. each and a recovery unit of a minimum rating of 30 tons. Unit shall have 2 winches rated at 25,000 lbs. each with a minimum of 150' of 5/8 wire rope. Unit must have a boom that raises and lowers, extends and retracts by hydraulics. Unit must have a hydraulic operated under lift rated to lift 12,000 lbs. at full extension.

171819

20

21

22

D. Class A towing company licensed as a public safety towing and recovery operator shall own/lease or have a written agreement up to date and readily available for BTRO inspection with a subcontractor to provide the following equipment within a timely manner:

2324

 Lowboy hydraulic operated trailer capable of transporting a wrecked or disable road tractor and or debris

25

2. Box trailer 48' or longer

26

3. Dump truck, dump trailer or container

2728

Air cushions capable of up righting a loaded tractor and trailer (80,000 lbs.).

29

5. A skid steer loader or forklift wheel loader capable of moving cargo and/or debris from the highway.

30

6. Adequate personnel to offload cargo

3132

7. Tandem road tractor

33

8. Forklift

34

9. A rotator or crane with a minimum of 35 tons.

E. A winch boom or under lift that does not have a factory manufacturer rating plate attached to it or that has been altered from it's original construction will not qualify for public safety towing unless unit has been certified to meet or exceed Board of Towing and Recovery Operator standards. Certification shall be done by a reputable testing facility regularly engaged in the testing of such equipment. All testing and/or certification cost shall be the responsibility of the towing company.

1 2

24 VAC 27-50 - 70. Public Safety Certification by Examination

Education Ad Hoc Committee

24 VAC 27-50 - 80. Public Safety Certification by Endorsement

Education Ad Hoc Committee

24 VAC 27-50 - 90. Standards of Practice

Violations of any standard of practice set out in this section may be subject to Board disciplinary actions or sanctions, including suspension or revocation of an operator's license and imposition of civil penalties.

A. Any tow truck operator licensed as a public safety towing and recovery operator summoned by a law enforcement officer who responds to a motor vehicle accident or incident shall posses a public safety license issued by the BTRO.

B. Support personnel needed to clear an accident scene are encouraged but not required to be licensed or hold a drivers authorization by the BTRO. Support personnel shall qualify under Section 40 of these regulations.

C. At least one BTRO driver's authorization holder or an operator licensed as a public safety towing and recovery operator shall be at the accident scene at all times during recovery.

D. All of an operator licensed as a public safety towing and recovery operator places

- of business, including their offices and storage facilities shall comply with any required state or local building or zoning laws or codes.

- E. If required by the locality in which the operator licensed as a public safety towing and recovery operator designates as his principal place of business, an operator must maintain a valid business license from that locality.

- F. Any operator licensed as a public safety towing and recovery operator permanently ceasing to provide towing and recovery services shall notify the Board in writing and return the Board issued operator's license for voluntary cancellation and termination within 15 days.

- G. An operator licensed as a public safety towing and recovery operator must maintain the following proof of insurance; (i). \$750,000 for Automobile Liability; (ii) \$750,000 for Commercial General Liability; (iii) \$50,000 for Garagekeepers Liability, (iv) \$50,000 On Hook coverage, (v) Worker's Compensation as required by state and federal entities.

- H. Any tow operator not licensed for Public Safety Towing, who arrives unsolicited at the scene of a motor vehicle accident or incident, or is in violation of sections I or J of this regulation, may have their license to tow revoked for a period not less than one calendar year from the date of offense or adjudication by the Board, which ever is longer. This shall in no way preclude other measures deemed appropriate and authorized by the Board from being imposed. Ron Miner

I. Public safety tow operators shall only respond to locations when it is specifically requested to do so by a law enforcement agency or official. If any tow operator responds to a scene without having been requested by a law enforcement agency or official, or the vehicle owner or a responsible authorized agent as defined in these regulations, the law enforcement official on the scene may direct the tow operator to leave even if that operator would have been called for the public safety tow in accordance with the applicable contract, memorandum of understanding or other local rotation list. In such instances, the law enforcement official reserves the right to direct the tow operator to provide services when

immediate assistance is necessary to protect persons, property or in the public interest. If the public safety agency requests a public safety tow operator to respond, but a tow operator requested by the vehicle's owner or responsible agent prior to the public safety request arrives first, or simultaneously, the public safety tow operator may be directed to leave the scene without collecting any fees at the discretion of the on-scene public safety official. Similarly, the tow operator requested by the owner may be directed to leave the scene if, in the sole discretion and judgment of the law enforcement official on the scene, the tow operator is not skilled or equipped to handle the situation. Ron Miner

J. Whenever a public safety tow operator is requested to remove a vehicle and the owner of the vehicle or their authorized agent or driver is not at the scene at the time of the tow, the law enforcement agencies are encouraged by the Board to complete a locally prepared form that lists at a minimum the:

- -Owners name and address, if known
- -Description of the Vehicle and any visible prior damage
- -Storage facility name and address
- -Inventory of accessible contents of the vehicle
- One copy should be given to the tow operator's driver, one copy to the owner of the vehicle and one retained by the law enforcement agency.

Ron Miner

24 VAC 27-50 - 100. Operating without Public Safety Certification

A. Should the Board, after investigation, determine an operator is engaged in or offering public safety towing and recovery services without a license, then, as authorized by §46.2-2808 of the Code of Virginia, the Board may bring an action in the name of the Commonwealth to enjoin any such violation of law, as well as any violations of these regulations, or Chapter 28 of Title 46.2 of the Code of Virginia.

B. Those persons found to be engaged in or offering public safety towing and recovery services without a license may be subject to a Board imposed civil

1 penalty of up to \$1,000 for each violation pursuant to Va. Code §§46.2-2811 and 2 46.2-2824. 3 4 C. Additionally, the Board may seek criminal prosecution for such a violation 5 pursuant to Section 46.2-2812 of the Code. 6 7 8 24 VAC 27-50 - 110. Consumer Complaints 9 10 Gary Teter to research with help from Andy Alvarez. 11 12 A. The Board's Executive Director or designated staff shall have the authority to 13 initiate an expedited process to mediate and resolve complaints filed against 14 those licensed or otherwise regulated by the Board according to guidelines 15 developed by the Board. 16 17 B. Anonymous complaints received by the Board shall be handled in accordance 18 with Board's policy and guidance documents. 19 20 21 24 VAC 27-50 - 120. Renewal of Public Safety Certification 22 23 A. All those licensed by the Board as a public safety towing and recovery operator 24 shall, on or before June 30th of every year, submit a completed renewal 25 application and pay the prescribed annual licensure fee. 26 27 B. It shall be the duty and responsibility of each licensee to assure that the Board 28 has the licensee's current mailing address. All changes of mailing addresses or 29 change of name shall be furnished to the Board within 30 days after the change 30 occurs. All notices required by law or by these rules and regulations are to be 31 deemed validly tendered when mailed to the address given by the licensee to the 32 Board, and the licensee shall not be relieved of the obligation to comply with any 33 notice so mailed if there has been a failure to notify the Board of changes. 34 35 C. The license of every operator licensed as a public safety towing and recovery 36 operator who does not submit the completed form and fee or forms and fees,

applicable, by June 30th of each year may be allowed to apply for renewal for up

1	to one year after that date by paying the prescribed renewal fee and late fee.
2	However, if the renewal has not been submitted to the Board within 62 days after
3	the June 30th due date, then on and after August 31st of that year the operator's
4	license is lapsed. Engaging in towing and recovery services with a lapsed
5	license constitutes operating without a license and may subject the licensee to
6	disciplinary action and civil penalties imposed by the Board.
7	
8	D. An operator licensed as a public safety towing and recovery operator whose
9	license has been lapsed for more than one year and who wishes to resume
10	providing services as a towing and recovery operator shall apply for a new
11	operator's license.
12	
13	
14	24 VAC 27- 50 - 130. Requirements for Continuing Education
15	
16	Education Ad Hoc Committee

24 VAC 27-50 - 140. Requirements for Insurance

 * * Move back to the standards of practice.

Captain Chumley

17